Assignment #4 Due Mon, Feb 8

1. Let  $A \in \mathbb{C}^{n \times n}$  satisfy  $A^* = -A$ . Show that the matrix I - A is invertible. Then show that the matrix  $(I - A)^{-1}(I + A)$  is unitary.

2. (JPE, September 2002) Consider the matrix

$$A = \left(\begin{array}{rrr} -2 & 11\\ -10 & 5 \end{array}\right)$$

- (a) Determine a real SVD of A.
- (b) What are the 1-, 2-,  $\infty$ -, and Frobenius norm of A?
- (c) Find  $A^{-1}$  not directly, but via the SVD.

3. Show that if two matrices  $A, B \in \mathbb{C}^{n \times n}$  are unitary equivalent, then they have the same singular values. Is the converse true?

4. Find the numerical rank with tolerance 0.9 of the matrix

$$A = \left(\begin{array}{cc} 3 & 2\\ -4 & -5 \end{array}\right)$$

5. (JPE, May 2003) Determine the singular value decomposition for the matrix

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2\\ 2 & 3\\ 2 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$